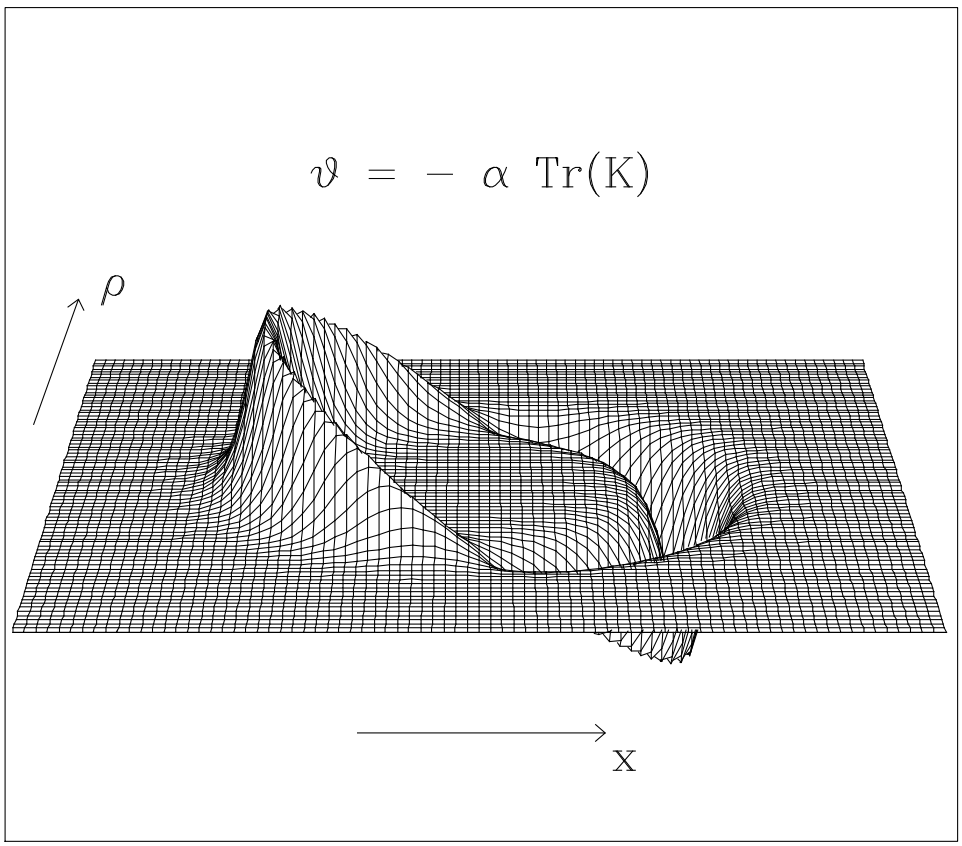
$\vartheta = -\alpha\ \mathrm{Tr(K)}$
ρ
x